



Neuroinformatics and Data Sharing

National Communication Group of Neuroinformatics of China

Yin Ling

In 2001,
Dr. Stephen
H. Koslow,
director of
the Office of
NI of NIMH,
was invited
to visit
China.





No. 168 Xiangshan Science Conference

- Xiangshan Science Conference was hold under the topic of Human Brain Project (HBP) and NI from Sep. 6 to 8, 2001.
- The conference determined that acupuncture and Chinese cognition were the first two projects for China to join the HBP.
- There are 3 gronts seported. about of HBP & NI by our government



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Public Health Service

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July 16, 200

Mouster Cheng Jimpel
The People's Republic of China
The Ministry of Science and Technology
15 8. Fusing Road
Beijing, China 100862

Dear Minister Honorable Cheng:

Law writing to you to inform you and request the support of my invitation to Dr. Tang Yiyuan and his colleagues (Drs. Tang Xiaowel and Yin Ling) to join the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Developments, Global Science Forum - Neuroinformatics Working Group that began in 2001. This activity is factor of and and and will have a fasting impact on future Neuroscience research. It is activity is frainfaint and will have a fasting impact on future Neuroscience research. It is frainfaint or invitation of the brun and its descriptorest in health and disease. I mark it is contact for Dr. 1997 by the Proposition of the brun and its descriptorest in health and disease.

A representative from China will have an important and significant impact on the shape and direction of this global neuroinformatilis effort, our or ready may true, or a tree production of this global neuroinformatilis effort, our or ready may true, or a tree product of the global neuroinformatilis effort, our or ready may find a meeting of it to this version of the global neuroinformatilist neuroinformatilist

I look forward to hearing from you at your earliest convenience about your participation.

Sincerely

Stephen H. Koslow, Ph.D. Associate Oirector

Director, Office on Neuroinformatics

Enclosure: (Proposal for a OECD Global Science Forum Working Group on NeuroInformatics)

> NINI: National Institute of Mental Health

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中华人民共和国科学技术部

THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

15B, Fu-xing Road. Beijing .China 10086 P. R.China

September 17, 2001

Stephen H. Koslow, Ph.D.

National Institute of Health

National Institute of Mental Health

National Institute of Mental Health
Of Executive And.
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or Dy Stochen H. Koslow,

Brain Project and Neuroinformatics. I agree with your suggestion to have Drs. Tang-Yiyuan. Tang Xiaowei and Yin Ling jioned—with you as representatives for China in the OECD GSF-NI-WG and their related meetings. I believe their participation will further the interaction between China and the world in this important research area

I hope to stay in touch with you as we develop this activity in China. My best wishes to you:

and promote the Human Brain Project and Neuroinformatics in China. I have attached

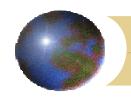
the contact information on these three scientists so that you can be in touch with them.

Sincerely.

Chene Lin-Pei Ph D

In 2001, China took part in the 4th OECD-GSF-NI work group in Sweden.





Guideline of HBP and NI

- Resource Activities
- Standards of data sharing
- Distribution of neuroinformatics tools
- Computational methods for modeling brain functions
- Create the Neuroinformatics Portal and network
- Establish a knowledge management system



10/24/2006

International Neuroinformatics Network - China Brain Bank

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Brain Bank database 🛖 Brain Bank database Treatment of Encephalopathy combined use of traditional Chinese medicine and western medicine Cerebrovascular disease Frequently occurring sclenosis Parkinson's disease Alzheimer's disease Neural pathology Medicament Neural recovery Acupuncture neuroimaging Acupuncture neuroimaging

PET acupuncture neuroimage

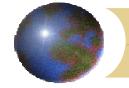
fMRI acupuncture neuroimage

Brain Bank Cooperating Network



America U.S.A (Group Leader) Canada Mexico

Europe Finland Switzerland Poland Italy





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Brain Bank database

🛖 Brain Bank database

Treatment of Encephalopathy combined use of traditional Chinese medicine and western medicine

- Cerebrovascular disease
- Frequently occurring sclerosis
- Parkinson's disease
- Alzheimer's disease
- Neural pathology
- Medicament
- Neural recovery

Acupuncture neuroimaging

- Acupuncture neuroimaging
- PET acupuncture neuroimage
- fMRI acupuncture neuroimage

China, Japan, Korea Brain Bank Cooperating Network







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- Neural recovery
- Acupuncture neuroimaging
- Acupuncture neuroimaging
- PET acupuncture neuroimage
- fMRI acupuncture neuroimage
- Research on Zusanli acu-point fMRI acupuncture neuroimage of rats
- Research on animal acupuncture experiments
- Genetic expression change under Shigiugiu after

Zusanliacu-point acupuncture

Europe Brain Bank Cooperating Network





International Neuroinformatics Network - China Brain Bank

Username
Password
Login Reset

Experts
Achievements
Treatment for
Encephalopathy
utilizing a
combination of
raditional Chinese
edicine and Western
medicine
Clinical drugs
Neuroinformatics
literature

igital neuroanatomy

xperimental methods

Acupuncture

THE CHIEF

BrainBank Database: In accordance with the overall arrangement of OECD-GAF-NI team and with the support of "International Neuroinformatics Network-China"—a major international program of the 973 Plan, the database was codeveloped by the National Contact Team at the Neuroinformatics and Computer Network Information Center of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. It includes five databases—acupuncture neuroinformatics, treatment for encephalopathy by the combined use of traditional Chinese medicine and Western medicine, Chinese language cognition and neuroimaging, artificial-intelligence and high-function computation, and a brain-computer interface. The major task of Brain Bank is to collect and arrange neuroinformatics data resources that have eastern characteristics, and to provide the resources to the entire world through the international neuroinformatics network.

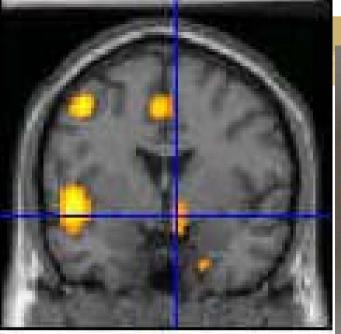
Experts

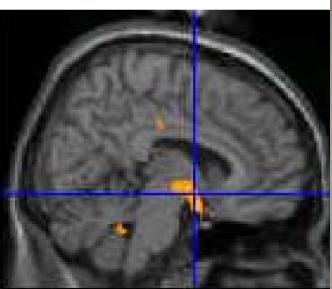
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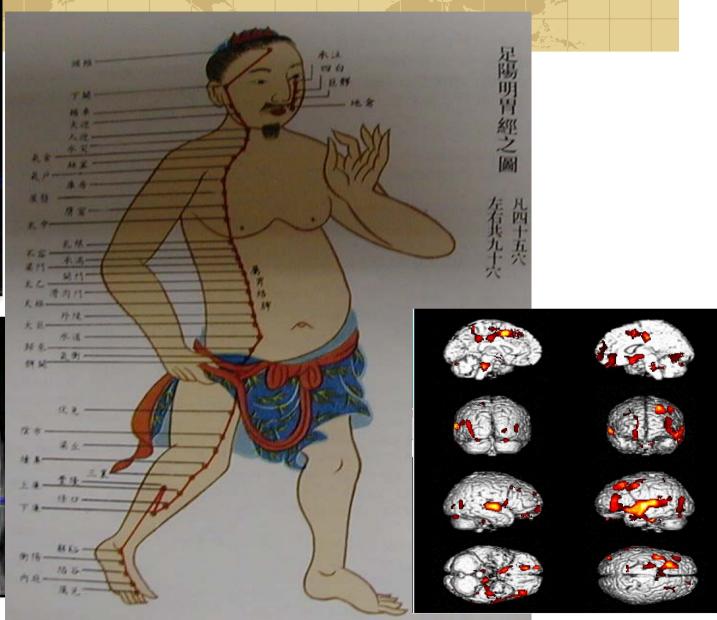
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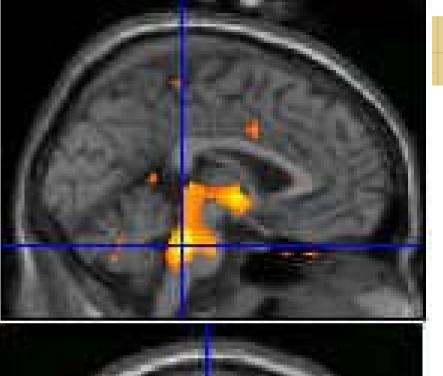
This database collects information about experts in neuroinformatics teams in China. They are engaged in neural sciences, digital neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, cognitive psychology, neural

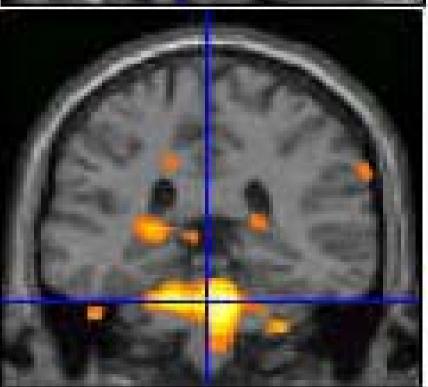


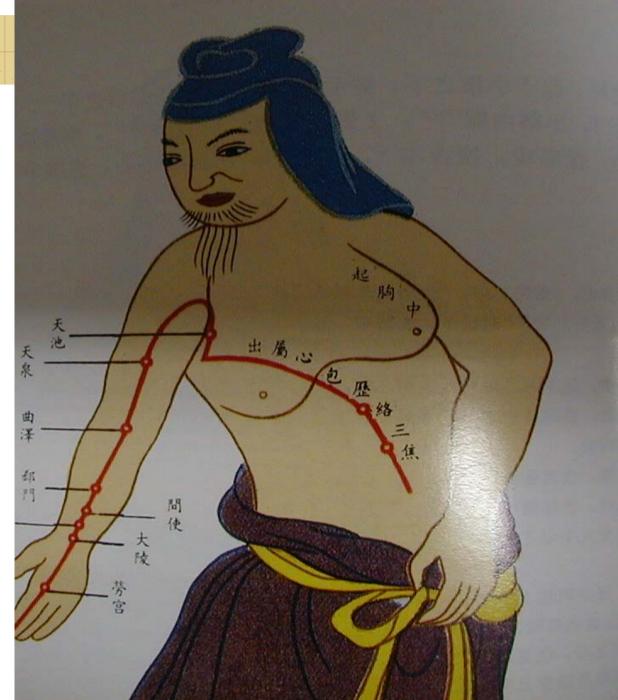




The results of fMRI, PET and MEG (acupuncturing the right acupoint zusanli) t = 74.6**PET** 2.42 **fMRI** 150 200 250











U.S. – China Roundtable on Scientific Data Cooperation Organizing Meeting Beijing, CHINA Breakout Session on Health and Biomedical Data



Introductions- American

American representatives described specific opportunities for collaboration, including the National Institute of Health's programs to support Chinese scientists at NIH and NIH grant-making programs; the National Cancer Institute's cancer Biomedical Informatics Grid (caBIG) project that offers informatics infrastructure, tools, and data resources freely available; the National Institute of Standard and Technology's Standard Reference Data Program. NIH and NCI policies and practices on data sharing are also proposed for consideration or use.



Introductions - Chinese

China has achieved fast progress in medical data sharing. It has established protective system, standard and regulatory system, resource planning system and platform-support system for that purpose. The Data Sharing Network for Medical and Health Sciences under construction consists of four scientific data centers and about 300 databases. The Data Center of Traditional Chinese Medicine has apparent regional characteristics



Most useful scope and focus for future

- We propose a pilot project through which all the issues and opportunities can be explored. It could be modest, but could pursue the following:
- Identify issues related to data structure and standards
- Identify issues of database construction
- Identify issues related to interoperability
- Issues related to intellectual property, both of the software and of the data content.



Highest priority - 2

- Suggest that MOST support a pilot project on medical data sharing.
- Set up a China-US work group under CODATA to explore specific issues. Establish it at next CODATA meeting. But must also look at policy issues as well as technical issues, including intellectual property issues and privacy/security issues.



Key governmental and non-governmental organizations

- China: MOST, National Working Group of Data Sharing for Medicine.
- National Institutes of Health and individual institutes



Measures of success

- The schedule of meetings will show progress.
- Develop a project that is only possible through collaboration.
- Continuing open dialog to build trust.



